## National Association of Attorneys General

PRESIDENT Tim Fox Montana Attorney General

> PRESIDENT-ELECT Karl A. Racine District of Columbia Attorney General

VICE PRESIDENT Tom Miller Iowa Attorney General

IMMEDIATE PAST PRESIDENT Jeff Landry Louisiana Attorney General

> EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Chris Toth

1850 M Street, NW Twelfth Floor Washington, DC 20036 Phone: (202) 326-6000 https://www.naag.org/

## August 10, 2020

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Senate Majority Leader 317 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510	The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Speaker of the House 1236 Longworth House Office Building Washington, DC 20515
The Honorable Charles Schumer Senate Minority Leader 322 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510	The Honorable Kevin McCarthy House Minority Leader 2469 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515
The Honorable Lindsey Graham Chair Senate Judiciary Committee 290 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510	The Honorable Jerry Nadler Chair House Judiciary Committee 2132 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515
The Honorable Dianne Feinstein Ranking Member Senate Judiciary Committee 331 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510	The Honorable Jim Jordan Ranking Member House Judiciary Committee 2056 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

Re: Support for the Edith Shorougian Senior Victims of Fraud Compensation Act (S. 3487/H.R. 7620)

Dear Leader McConnell, Speaker Pelosi, Leader Schumer, Leader McCarthy, Chair Graham, Chair Nadler, Ranking Member Feinstein, and Ranking Member Jordan,

As our jurisdictions' chief legal officers, we are writing to request the inclusion of the Edith Shorougian Senior Victims of Fraud Compensation Act (S. 3487/H.R. 7620) in COVID-19 relief legislation. This bipartisan legislation, also known as "Edith's Bill," would amend the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 (VOCA) to include victims of senior fraud as eligible for reimbursement by the Crime Victims Fund for states that provide compensation to victims. This bill will also amend VOCA so that penalties and fines from deferred prosecution and non-prosecution agreements, which can include white collar criminal conduct against seniors, are deposited into the Crime Victims Fund. We support inclusion of the full bill in COVID-19 relief legislation.

Scam artists know that seniors are especially at risk from COVID-19 and are exploiting the anxiety around this pandemic. They are targeting seniors who

are isolating at home and are separated from their families and support networks.

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office of Inspector General has warned that fraudsters "are offering COVID-19 tests to Medicare beneficiaries in exchange for personal details, including Medicare information."<sup>1</sup> This is unfortunately just one of many COVID-19 scams targeting seniors.

Senior fraud scams can be devastating on a personal and financial level. The Consumer Financial Protection Bureau estimated in 2019 that elder financial exploitation cases resulted in an average loss of over \$40,000 and 7% of cases resulted in a senior losing over \$100,000.<sup>2</sup> Many seniors live on fixed incomes and savings earned over a lifetime of hard work. Older adults have contributed so much to our nation, and it is simply wrong that many are losing life savings to criminals. Tragically, it is rare for seniors to receive compensation even after fraudsters are caught and convicted. Edith's Bill would take an important step in providing compensation to defrauded seniors, and it would do so without using taxpayer funds.

Throughout the country, attorneys general are fighting senior fraud and abuse. In 2019, several state attorneys general partnered with the U.S. Department of Justice and other federal partners to conduct the largest-ever nationwide elder fraud sweep against perpetrators who had repeatedly targeted seniors, resulting in losses of over \$750 million.<sup>3</sup> Though this initiative was a tremendous success, the total annual financial loss by elder abuse victims is estimated to be well over \$2.6 billion.<sup>4</sup>

Further, with 1 in 5 Americans expected to be over the age of 65 by 2030,<sup>5</sup> an increase in scams and frauds targeting seniors is widely expected. In Wisconsin alone, the number of reported elder abuse cases has already more than tripled since 2001.<sup>6</sup> Edith Shorougian was one of those Wisconsin victims. Edith was scammed out of more than \$80,000 by her longtime financial adviser. By using this legislation to add senior fraud as an eligible reimbursement expense under VOCA, states will be able to help victims like Edith receive the financial relief they deserve. States would be incentivized but not mandated by this legislation to provide compensation to victims of senior fraud.

We join the AARP, National Coalition Against Domestic Violence (NCADV), National Network to End Domestic Violence, National Alliance to End Sexual Violence (NAESV), National Children's Alliance, National Organization for Victim Assistance (NOVA), Alzheimer's Association, Alzheimer's Impact Movement, Elder Justice Coalition, Justice in Aging, National Clearinghouse on Abuse in Later Life (NCALL), Public Investors Advocate Bar Association (PIABA), Association of Jewish Aging Services (AJAS), North American Securities

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> <u>https://oig.hhs.gov/coronavirus/fraud-alert-covid19.asp</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> <u>https://files.consumerfinance.gov/f/documents/cfpb\_suspicious-activity-reports-elder-financial-exploitation\_report.pdf</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> <u>https://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/justice-department-coordinates-largest-ever-nationwide-elder-fraud-sweep-0</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> <u>https://www.giaging.org/documents/mmi-study-broken-trust-elders-family-finances.pdf</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> <u>https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2018/cb18-41-population-projections.html</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> <u>https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/publications/p00124a.pdf</u>

Administrators Association (NASAA), and Public Citizen in supporting this important legislation. We look forward to your continued partnership in protecting our nation's seniors.

Sincerely,

Jeff Landry Louisiana Attorney General

Steve Marshall

Alabama Attorney General

Leslie Rutledge Arkansas Attorney General

othleen

Kathleen Jennings <sup>U</sup> Delaware Attorney General

Ashley Mood **9** Florida Attorney General

Leevin Taitano Camacho Guam Attorney General

Lawrence Wasden Idaho Attorney General

tuh

Curtis T. Hill, Jr. Indiana Attorney General

oshua S. Kail

Joshua L. Kaul Wisconsin Attorney General

ant

Kevin G. Clarkson Alaska Attorney General

Weiser all

Phil Weiser Colorado Attorney General

Karl A. Racine District of Columbia Attorney General

Belanch

Christopher M. Carr Georgia Attorney General

Clare E. Connors Hawaii Attorney General

Kwame Raoul Illinois Attorney General

Tom Miller Iowa Attorney General

ent Schmidt

Derek Schmidt Kansas Attorney General

on M. Frey

Aaron M. Frey Maine Attorney General

Maura Healey Massachusetts Attorney General

Lynn Fitch Mississippi Attorney General

Douglas Peterson Nebraska Attorney General

Gordon MacDonald New Hampshire Attorney General

Hector Balderas New Mexico Attorney General

Wayne Stenehjen↓ North Dakota Attorney General

Dave Yost Ohio Attorney General

Daniel Cameron Kentucky Attorney General

Franc

Brian Frosh Maryland Attorney General

Keith Ellison Minnesota Attorney General

Eric S. Schmitt Missouri Attorney General

Aaron D. Ford Nevada Attorney General

Gurbir S. Grewal New Jersey Attorney General

Josh Stein North Carolina Attorney General

wasshaulun

Edward Manibusan Northern Mariana Islands Attorney General

Mike Hunter

Oklahoma Attorney General

Eller 7. ( ou

Ellen F. Rosenblum Oregon Attorney General

Janan Martinez

Inés del C. Carrau-Martínez Acting Puerto Rico Attorney General

land Wilson

Alan Wilson South Carolina Attorney General

T.J. Donovan Vermont Attorney General

Robert W. Ferguson Washington Attorney General

Josh Shapiro Pennsylvania Attorney General

Peter F. Neronha Rhode Island Attorney General

Sean Reyes Utah Attorney General

lave R. H

Mark R. Herring Virginia Attorney General

PATRICK Momse

Patrick Morrisey West Virginia Attorney General

Cc: Senate Special Committee on Aging Members Senate Judiciary Committee Members House Judiciary Committee Members House Elder Justice Caucus Members